

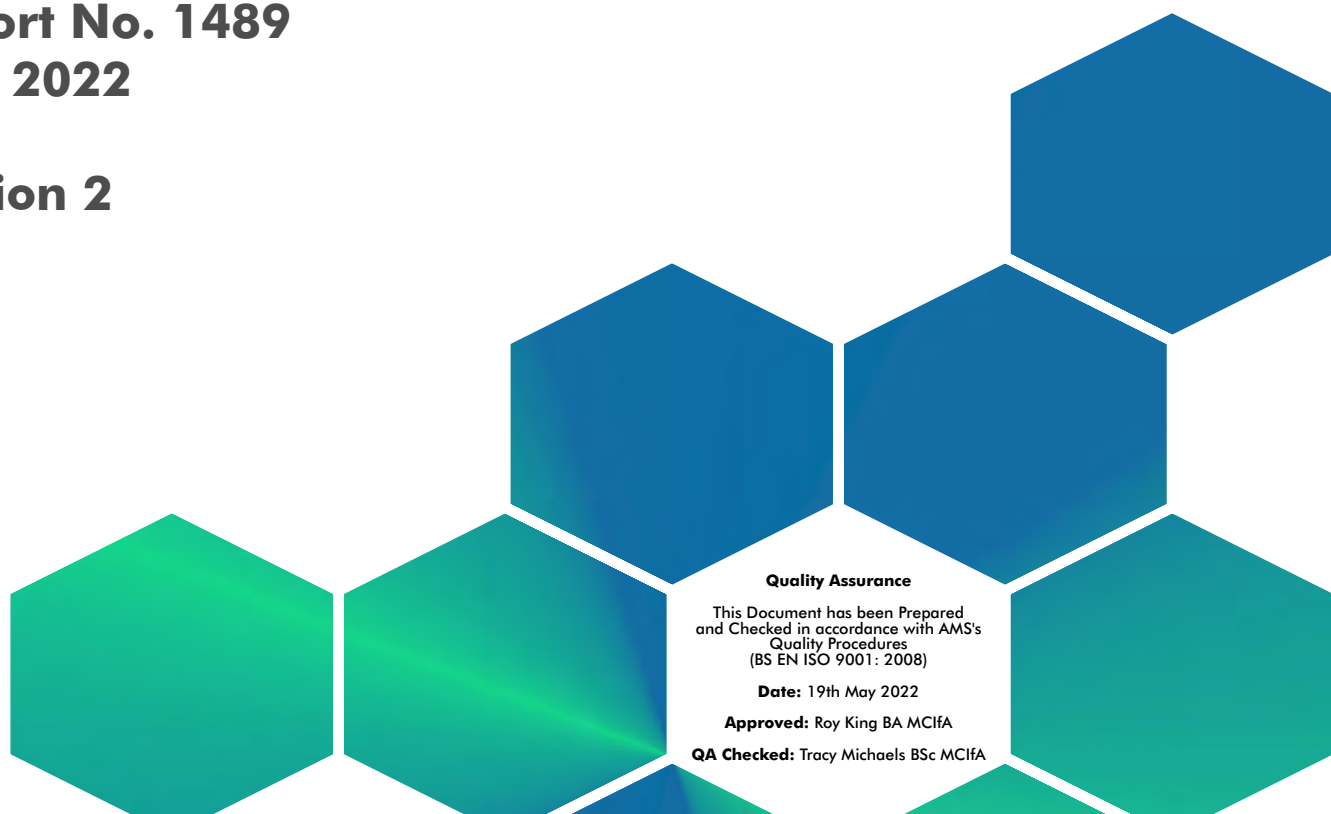
Land Adjoining 4 Brookfield Providence Hill Bursledon Southampton

Historic Environment Impact Assessment

NGR: SU 448294 110630

**Report No. 1489
May 2022**

Section 2



Quality Assurance

This Document has been Prepared
and Checked in accordance with AMS's
Quality Procedures
(BS EN ISO 9001: 2008)

Date: 19th May 2022

Approved: Roy King BA MCIfA

QA Checked: Tracy Michaels BSc MCIfA



448200

448400

110800

110600



Approx. Site Outline

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Site Code: PHB22

Drawn By: DK

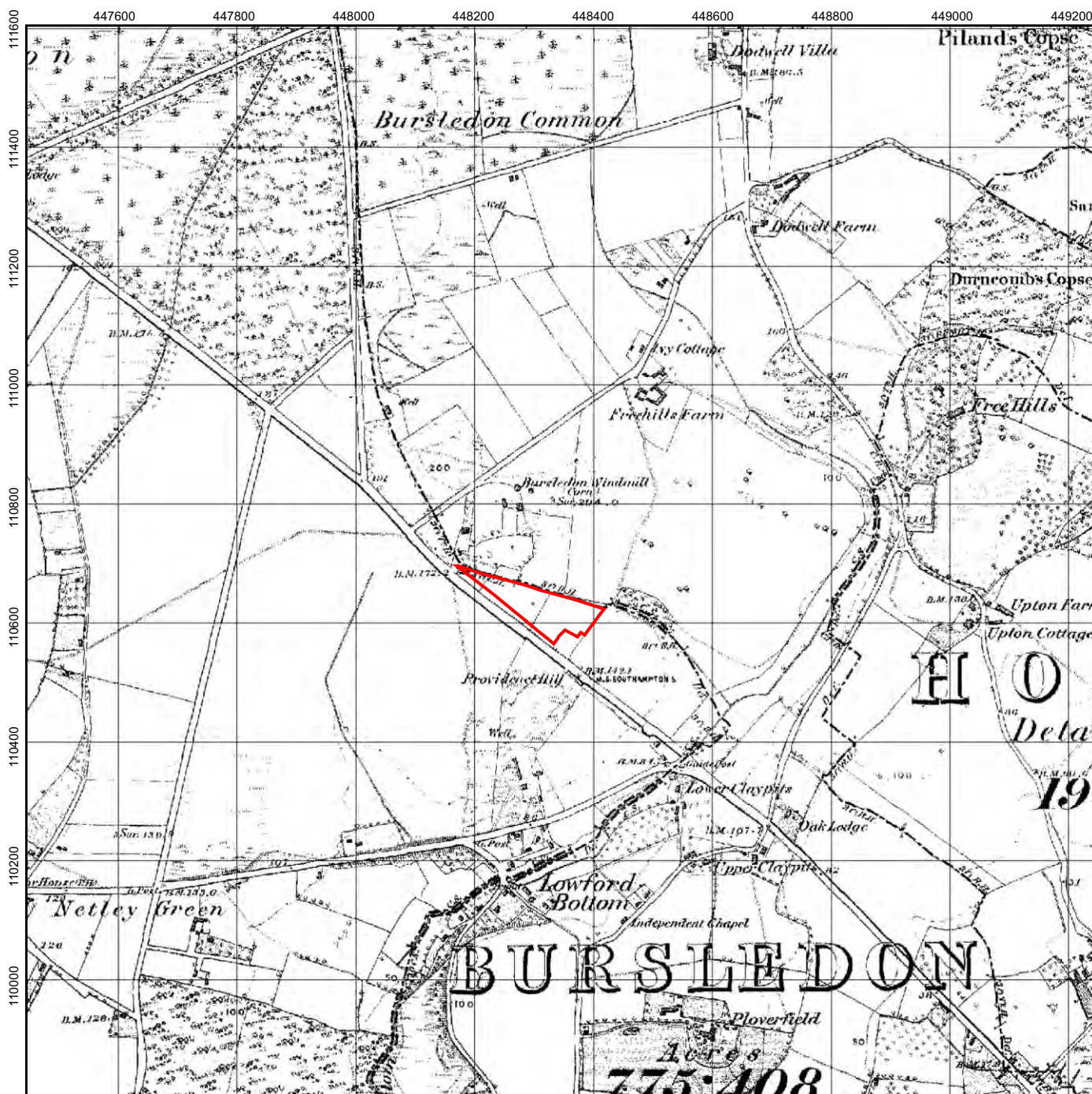
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Figure 3.1:

Parish of Hound Tithe Map, 1838

**FOUNDATIONS
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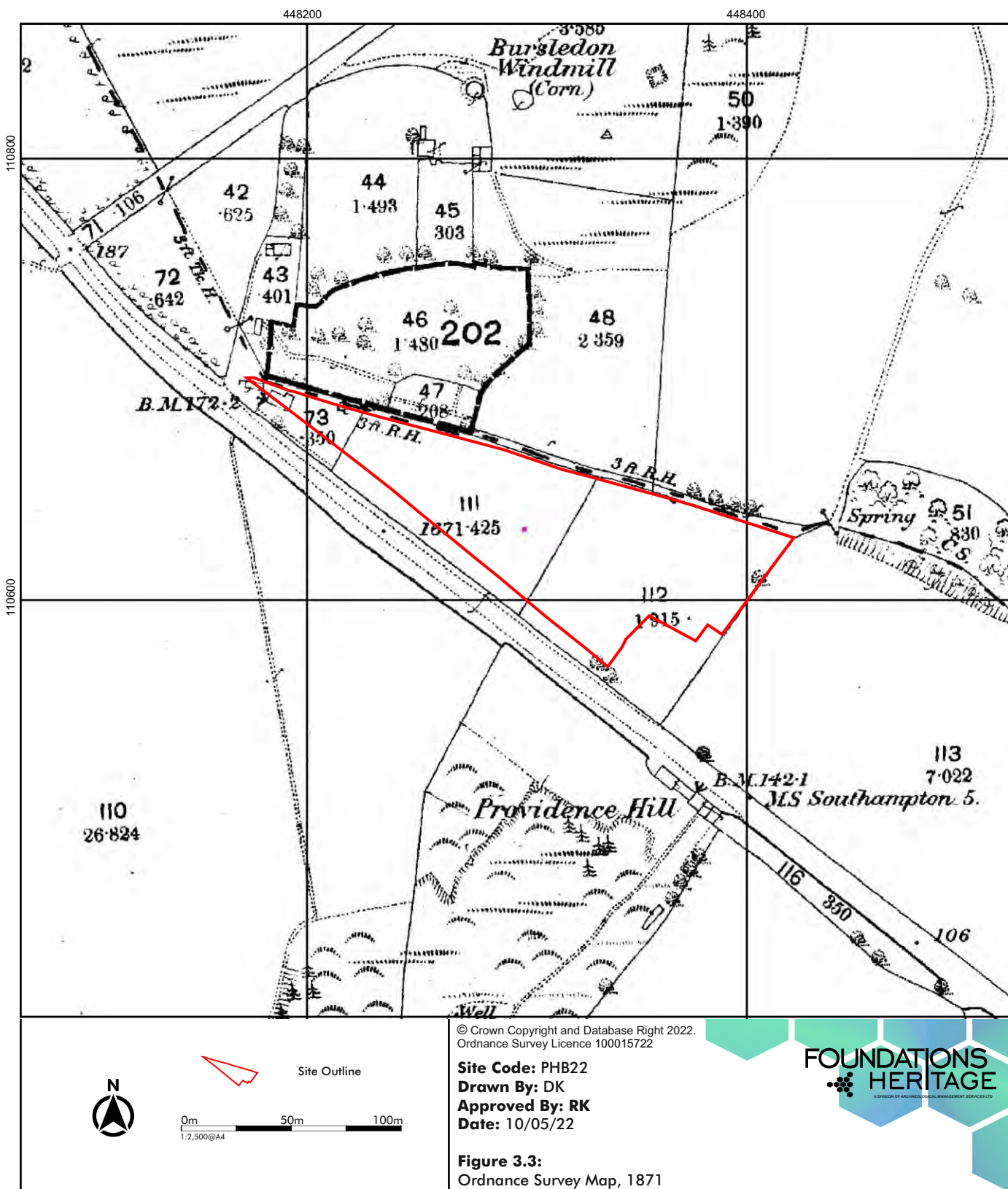
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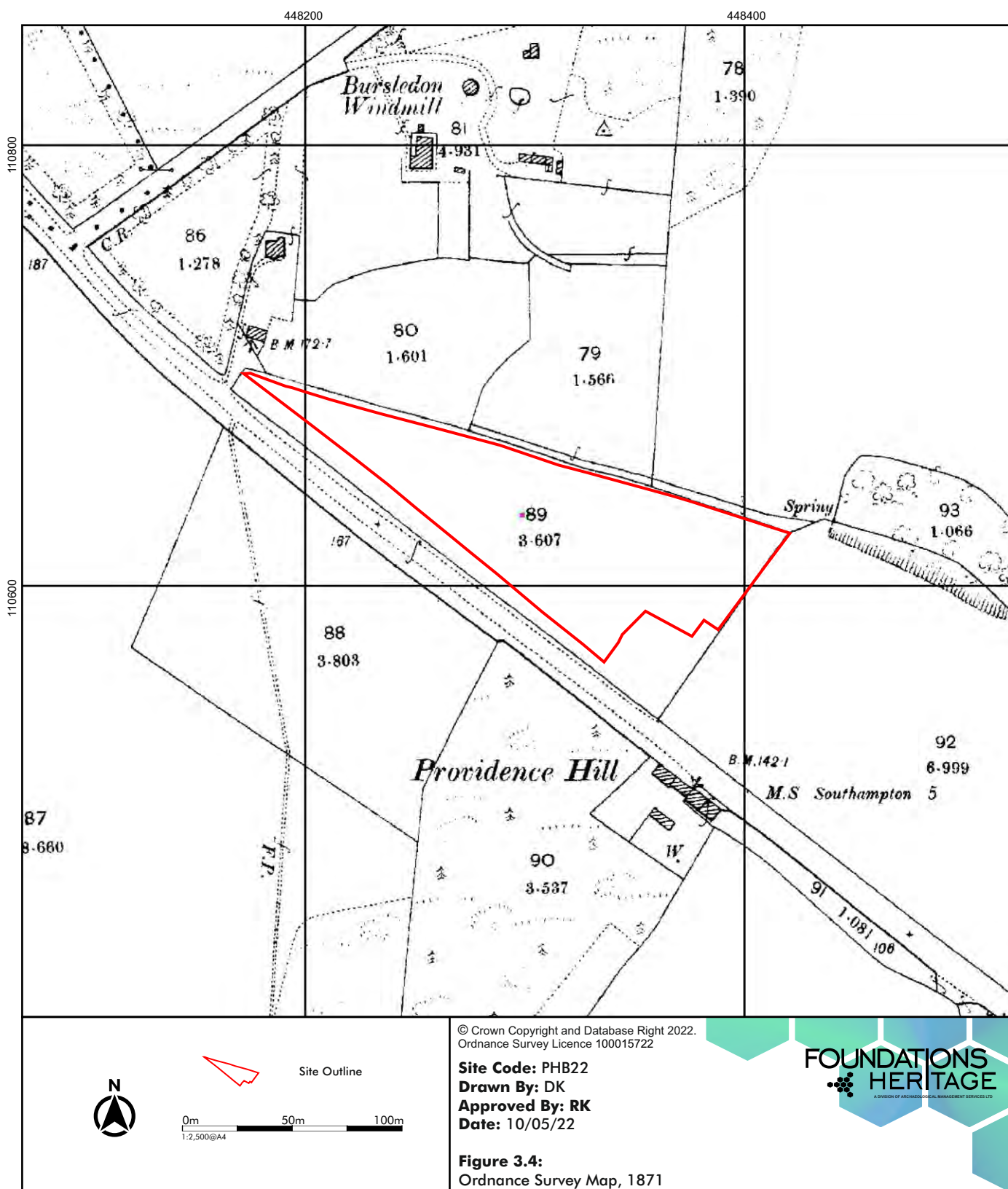
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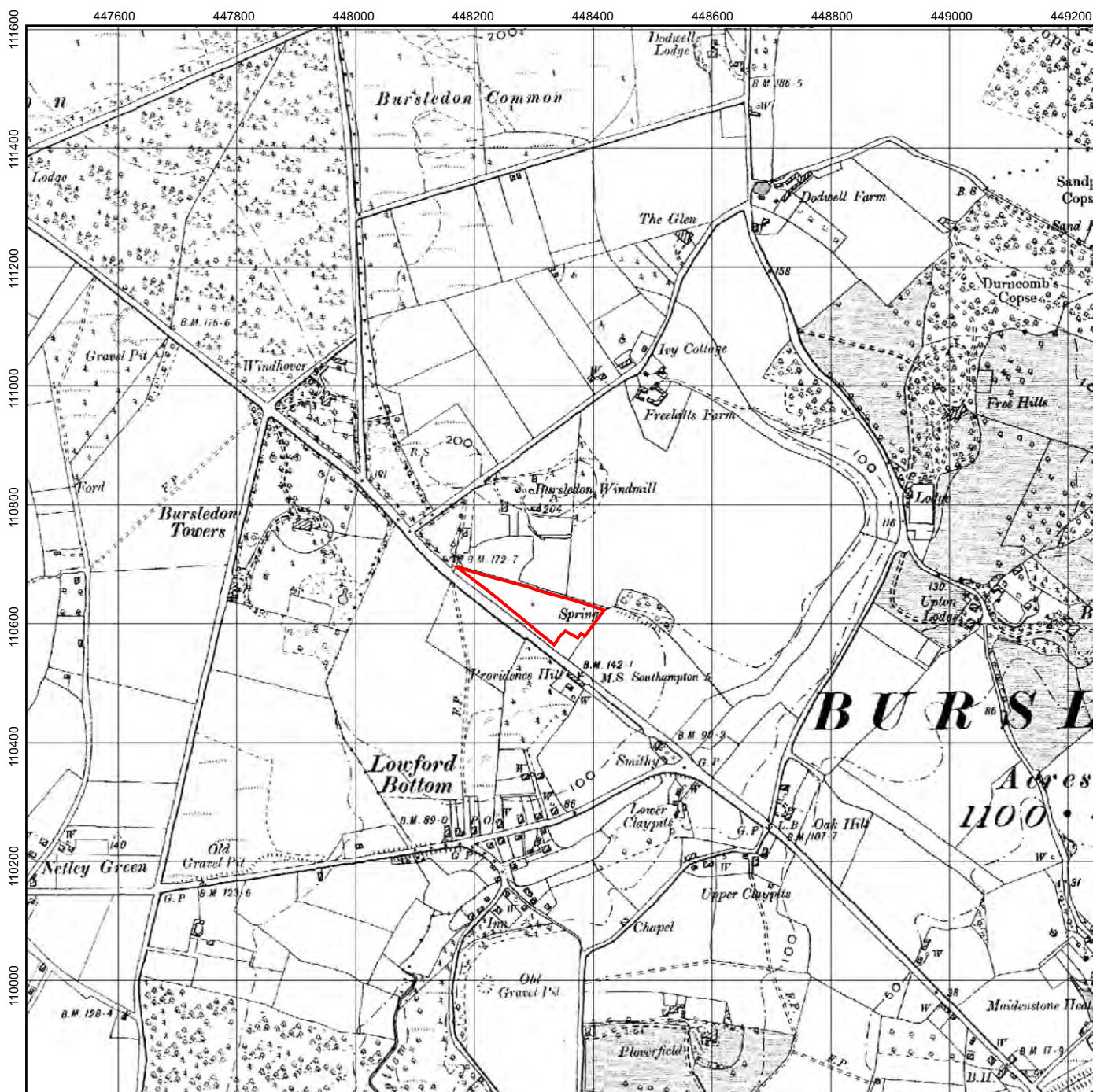
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Figure 3.2:
Ordnance Survey Map, 1871

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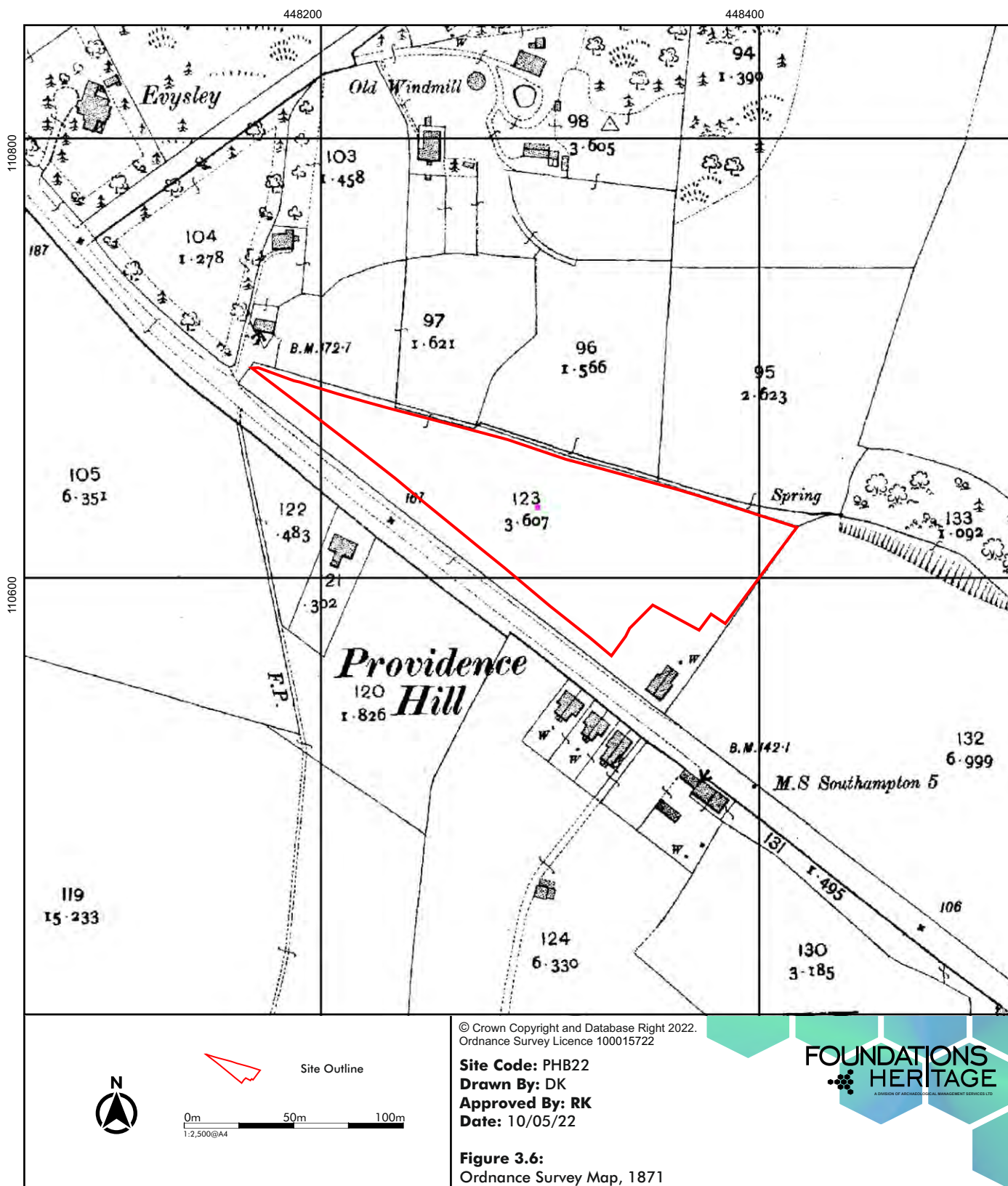
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Figure 3.5:
Ordnance Survey Map, 1871

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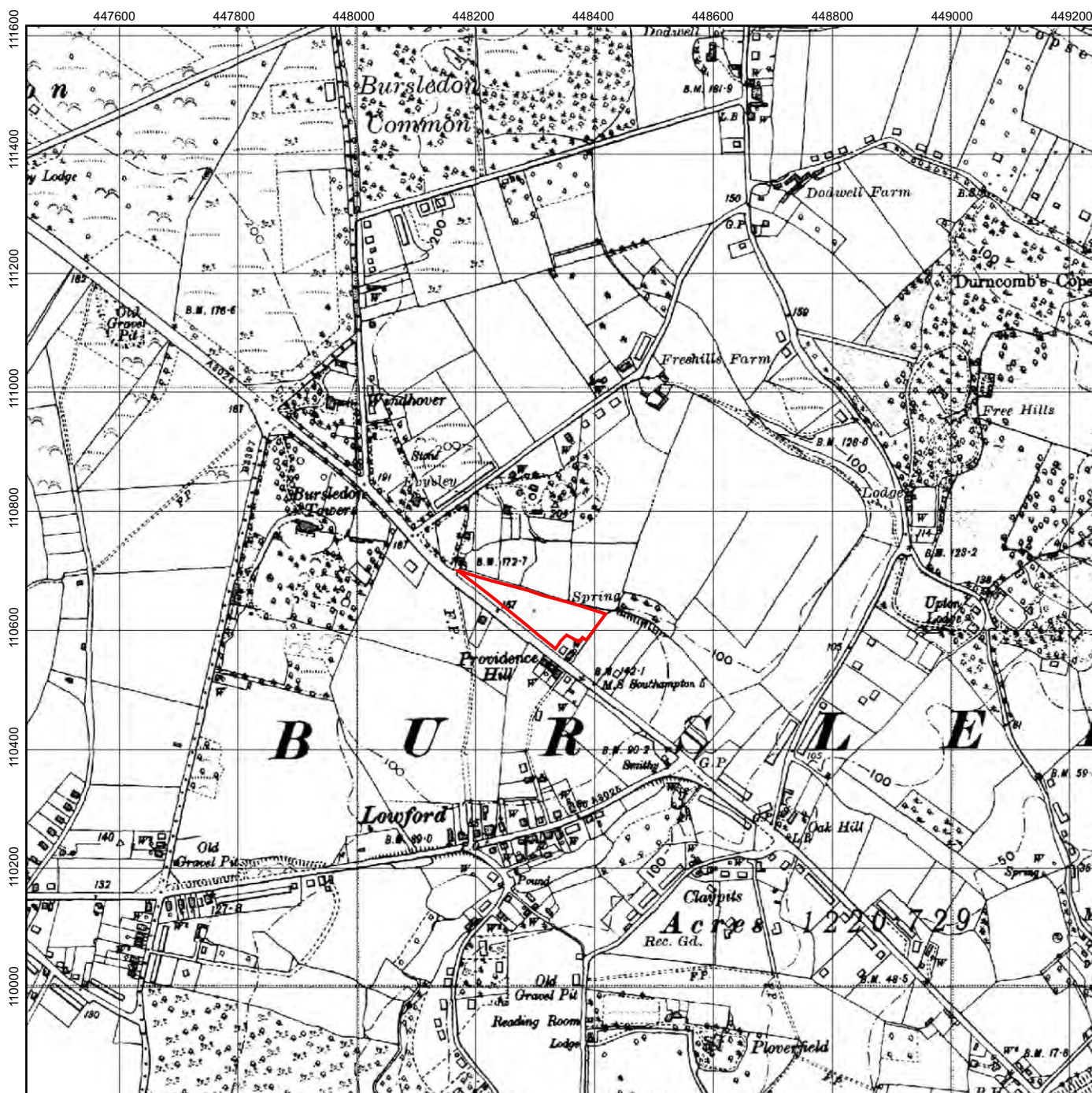
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Figure 3.7:
Ordnance Survey Map, 1871

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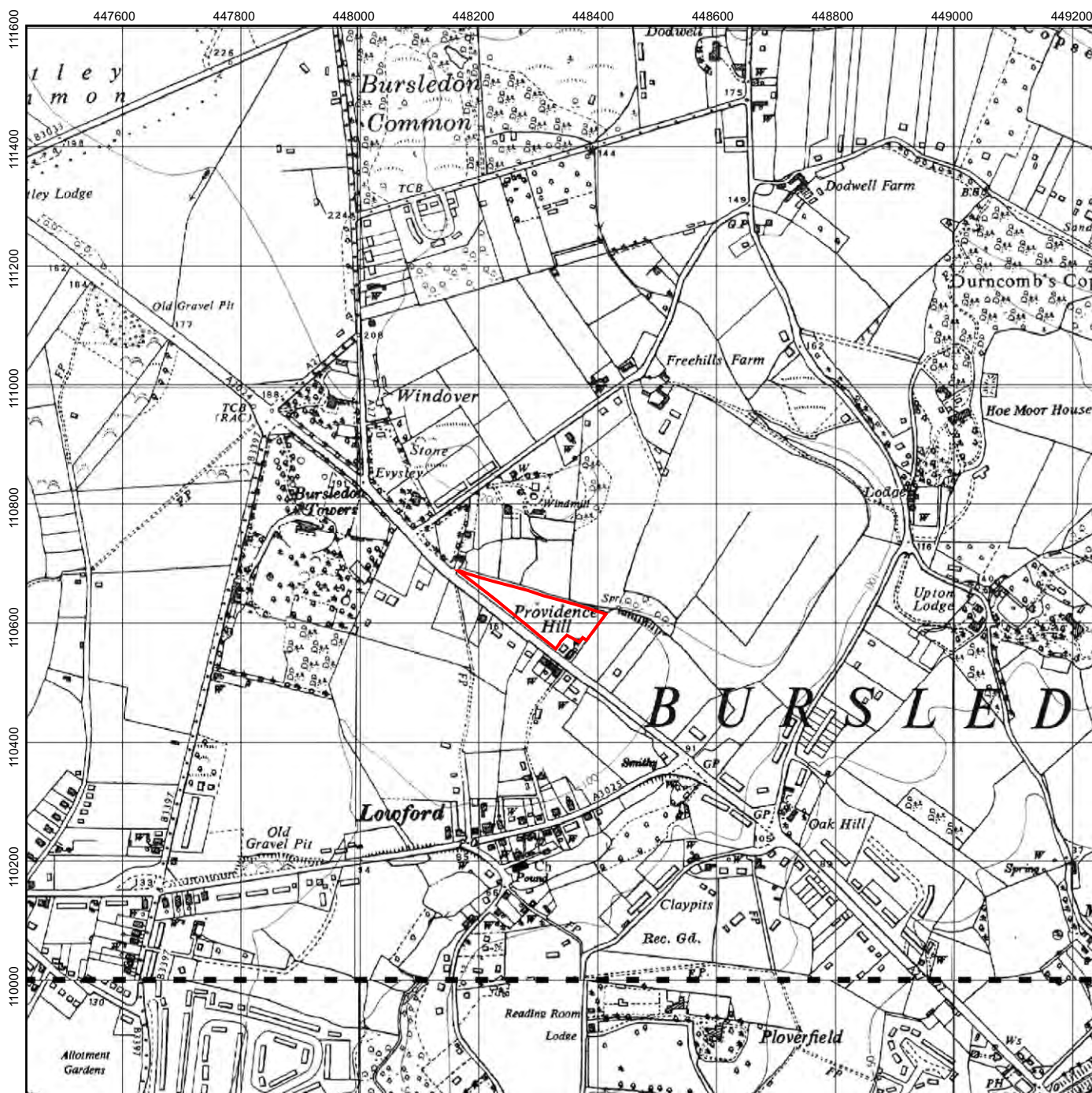
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Figure 3.8:
Ordnance Survey Map, 1871



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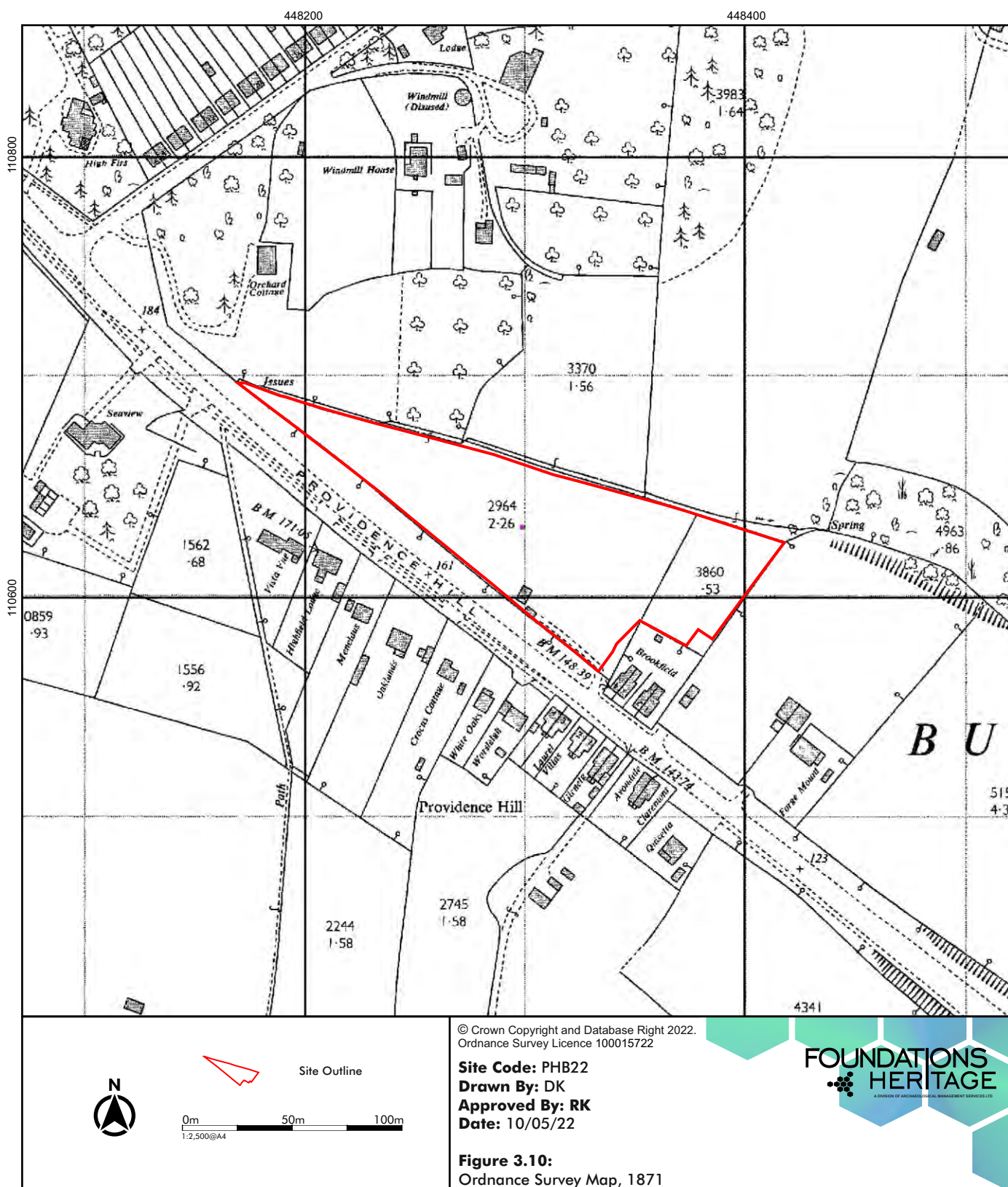
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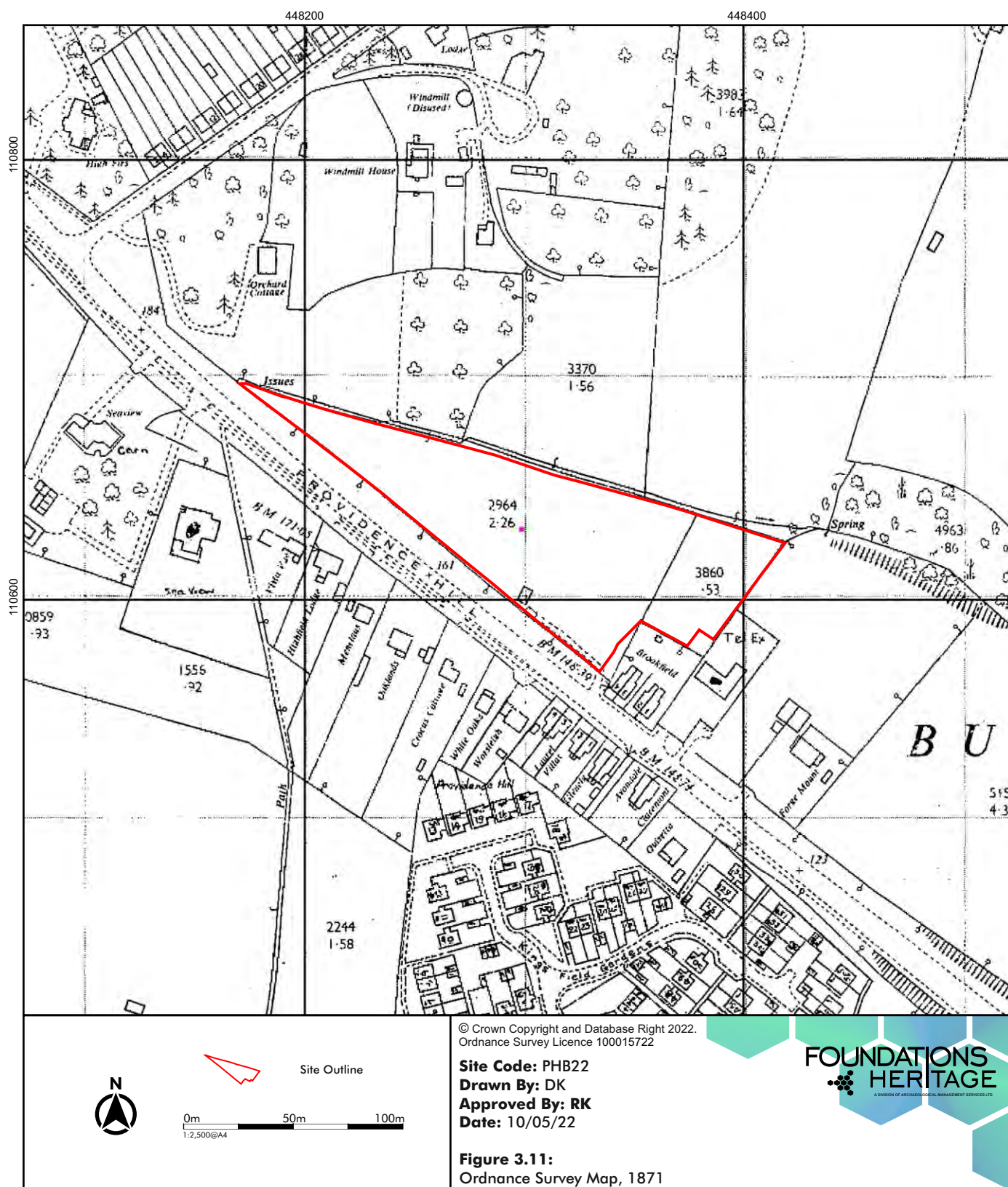
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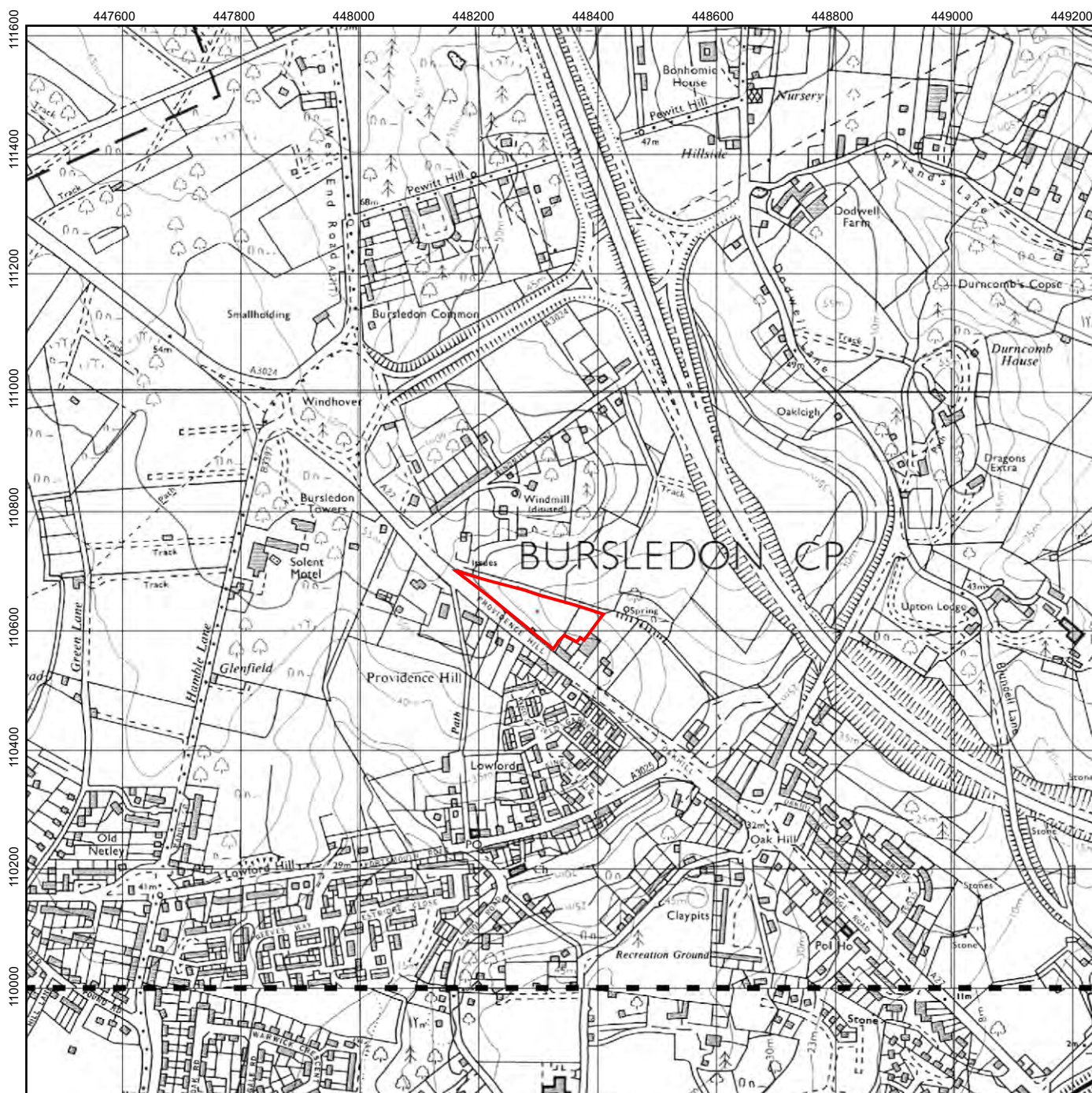
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Figure 3.9:
Ordnance Survey Map, 1871







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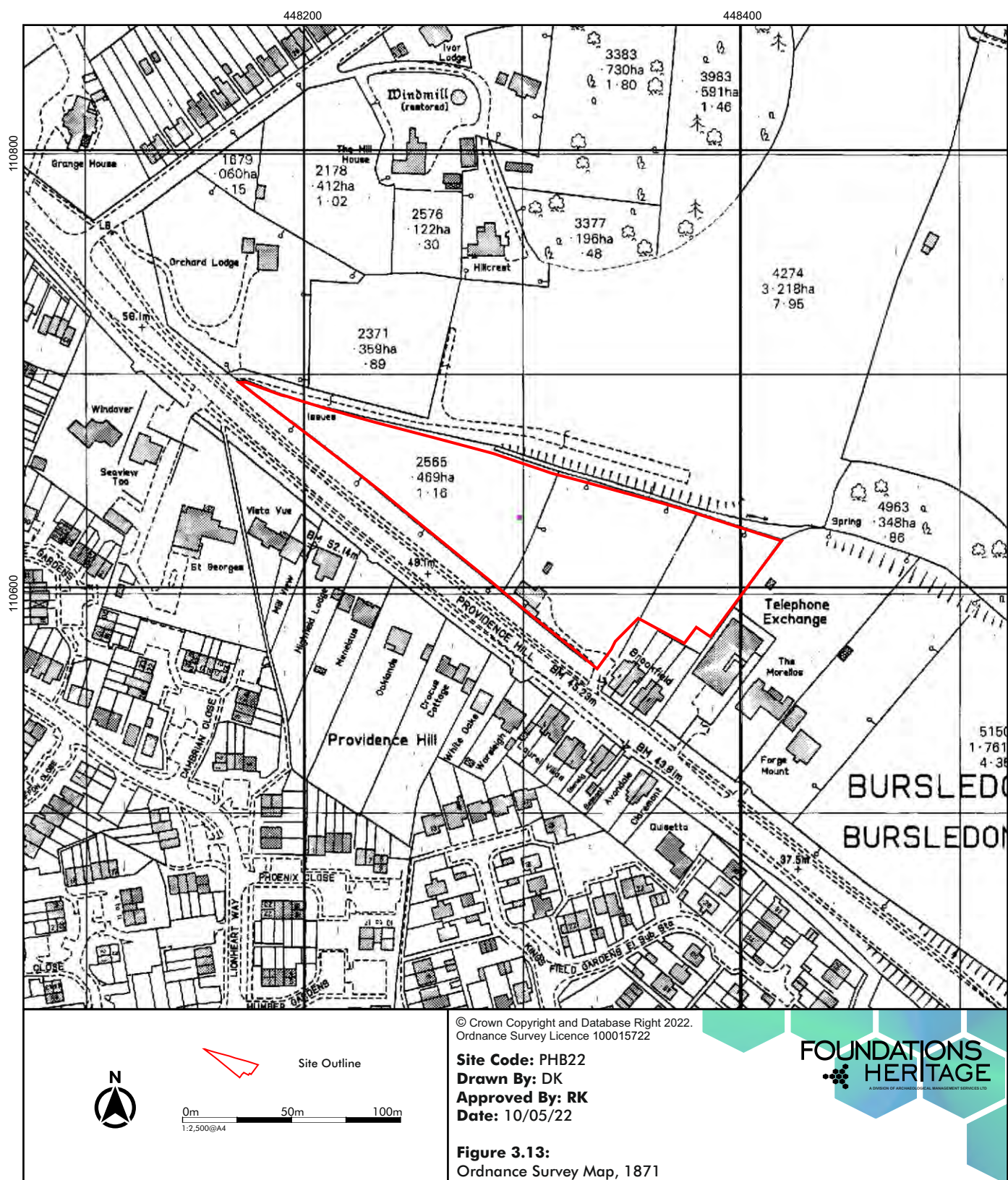
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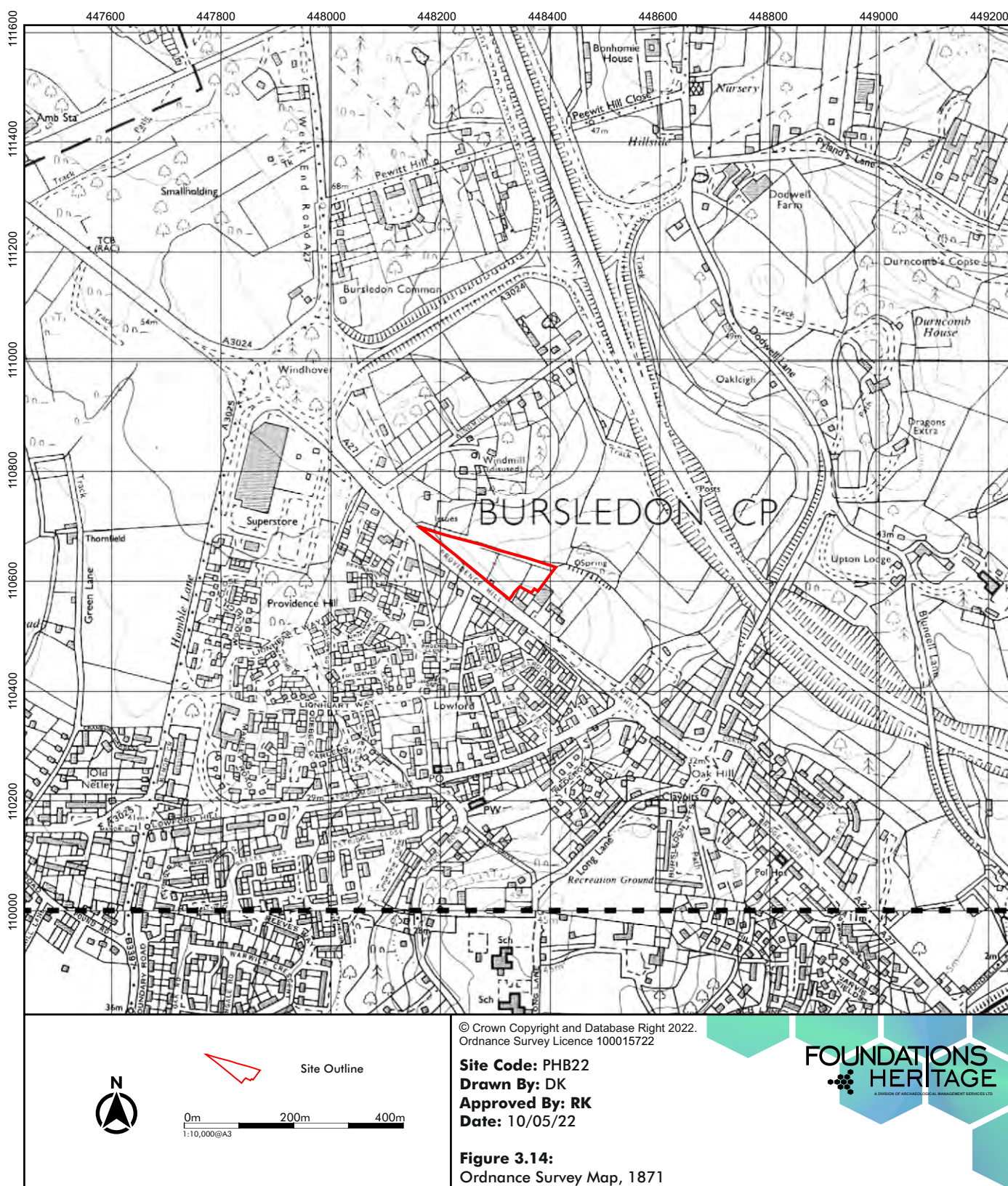
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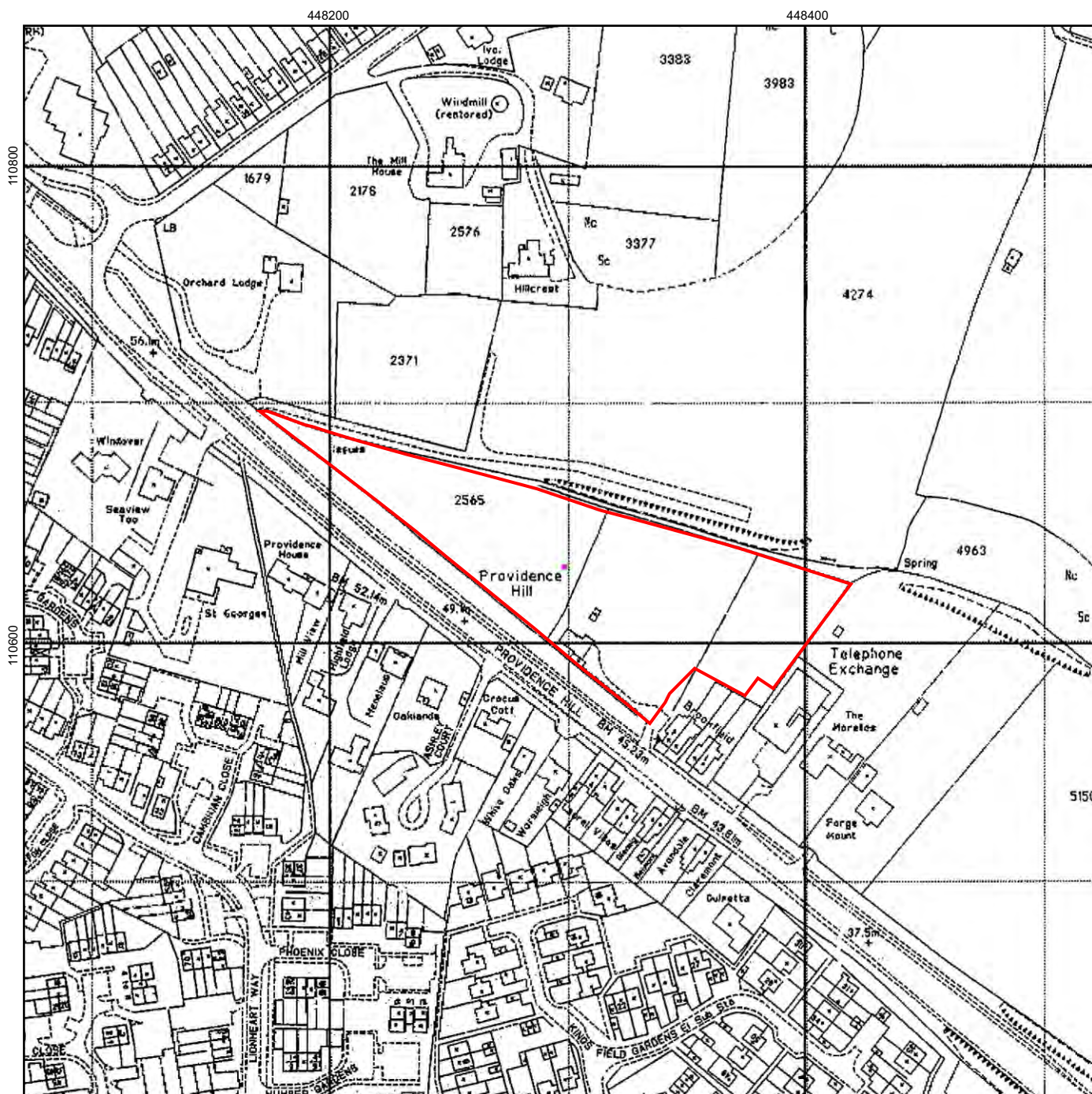
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Figure 3.12:
Ordnance Survey Map, 1871







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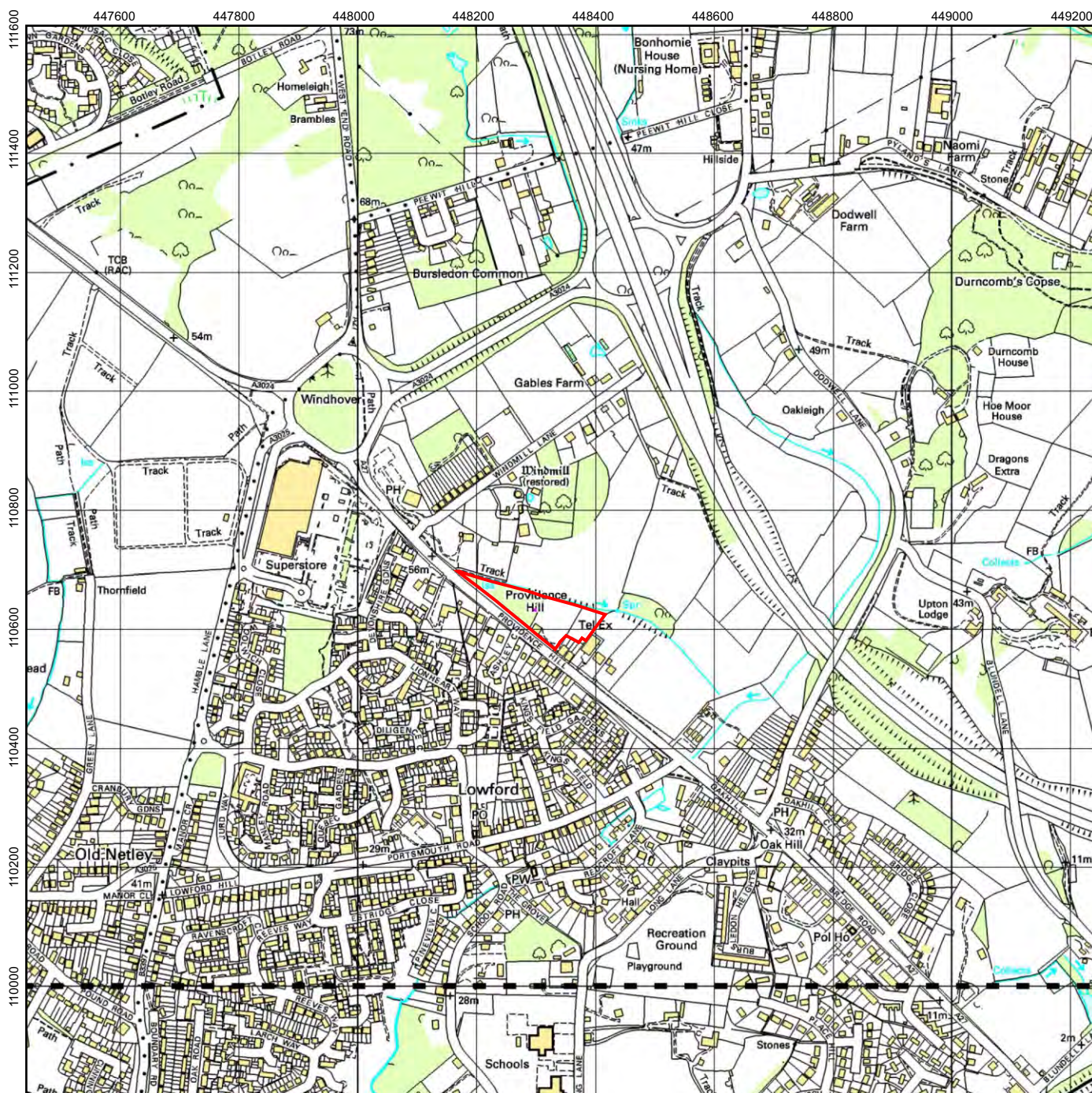
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Figure 3.15:
Ordnance Survey Map, 1871



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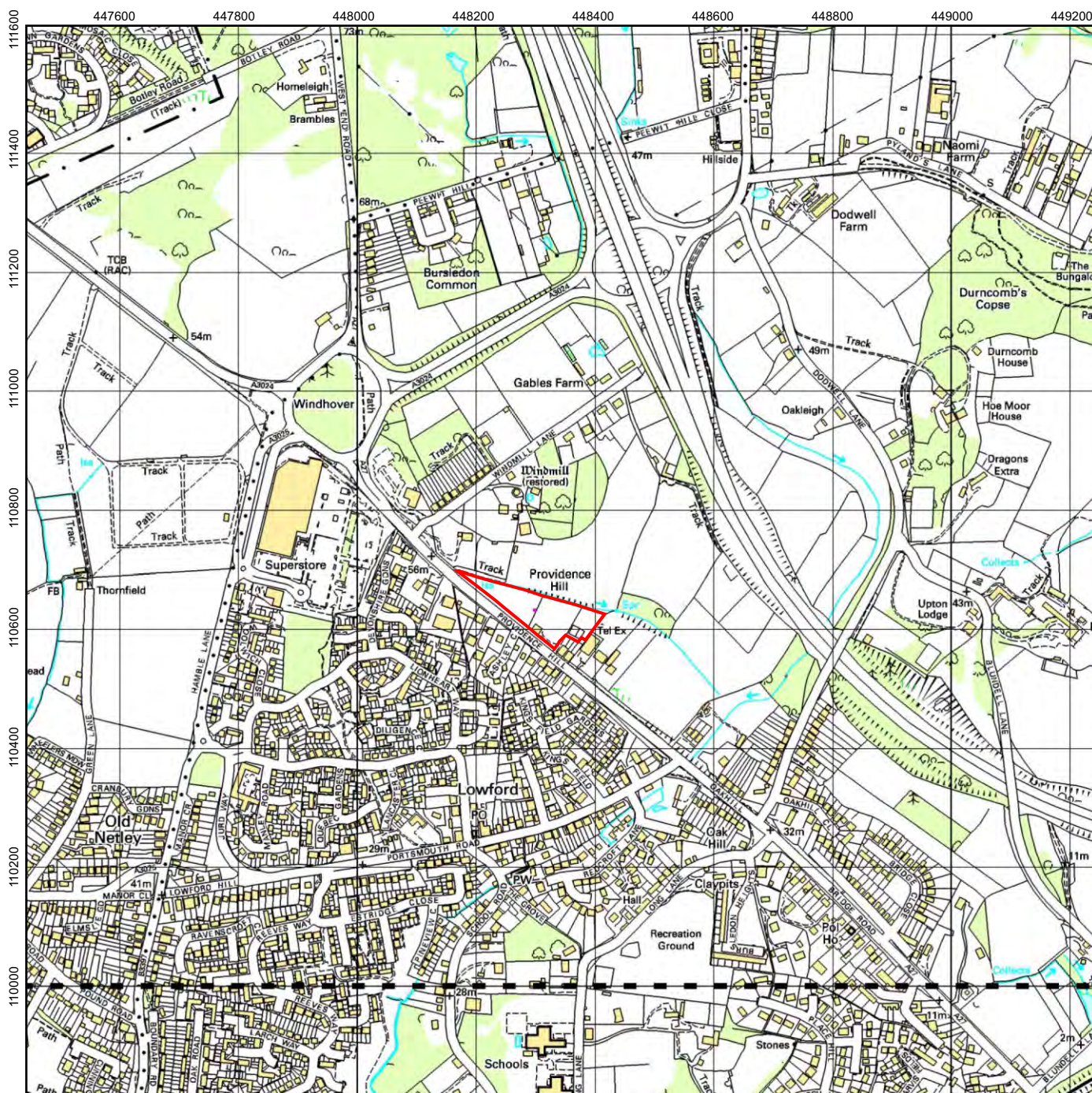
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Figure 3.16:
Ordnance Survey Map, 1871



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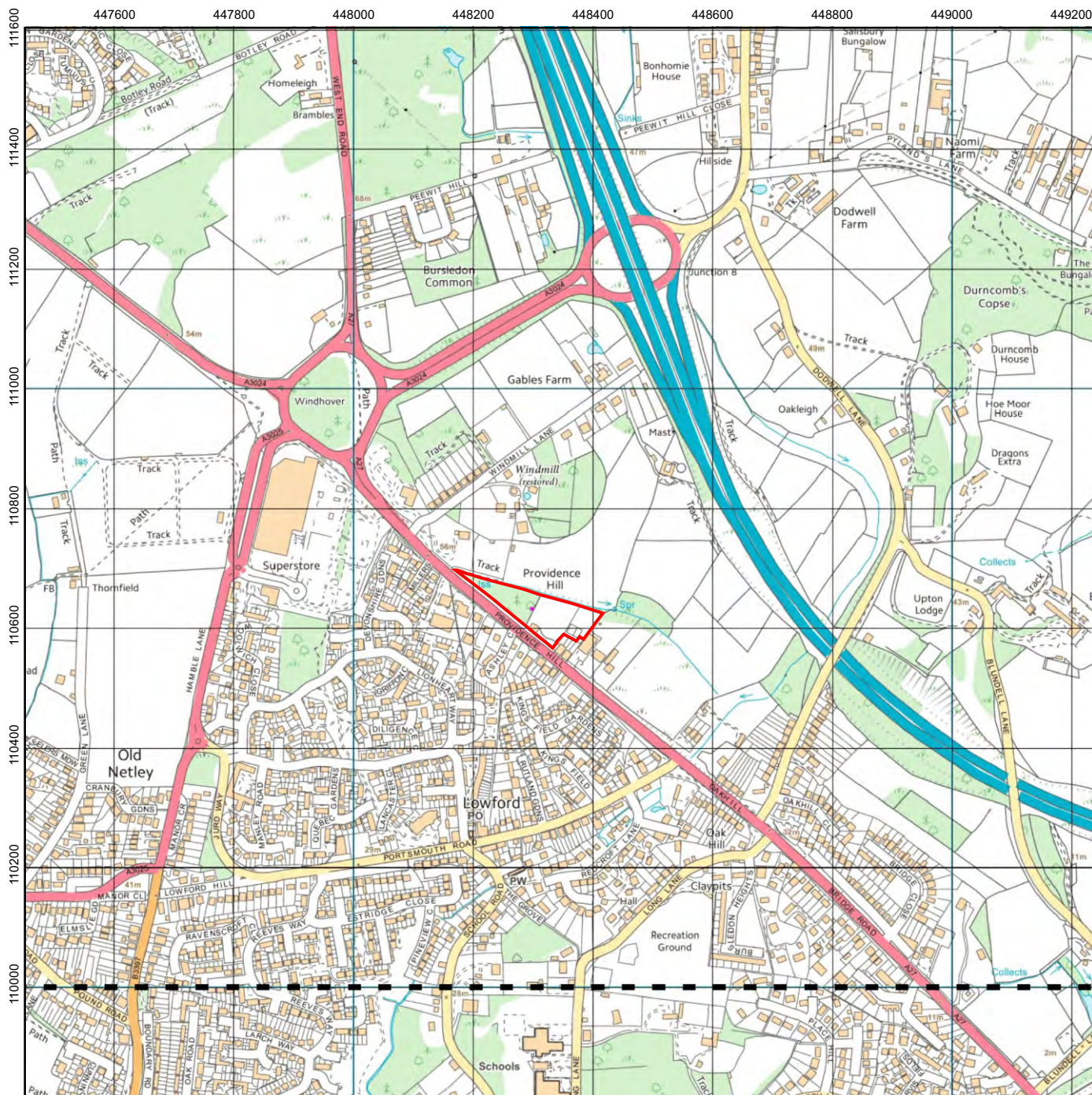
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Figure 3.17:
Ordnance Survey Map, 1871

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Figure 3.18:
Ordnance Survey Map, 1871

**FOUNDATIONS
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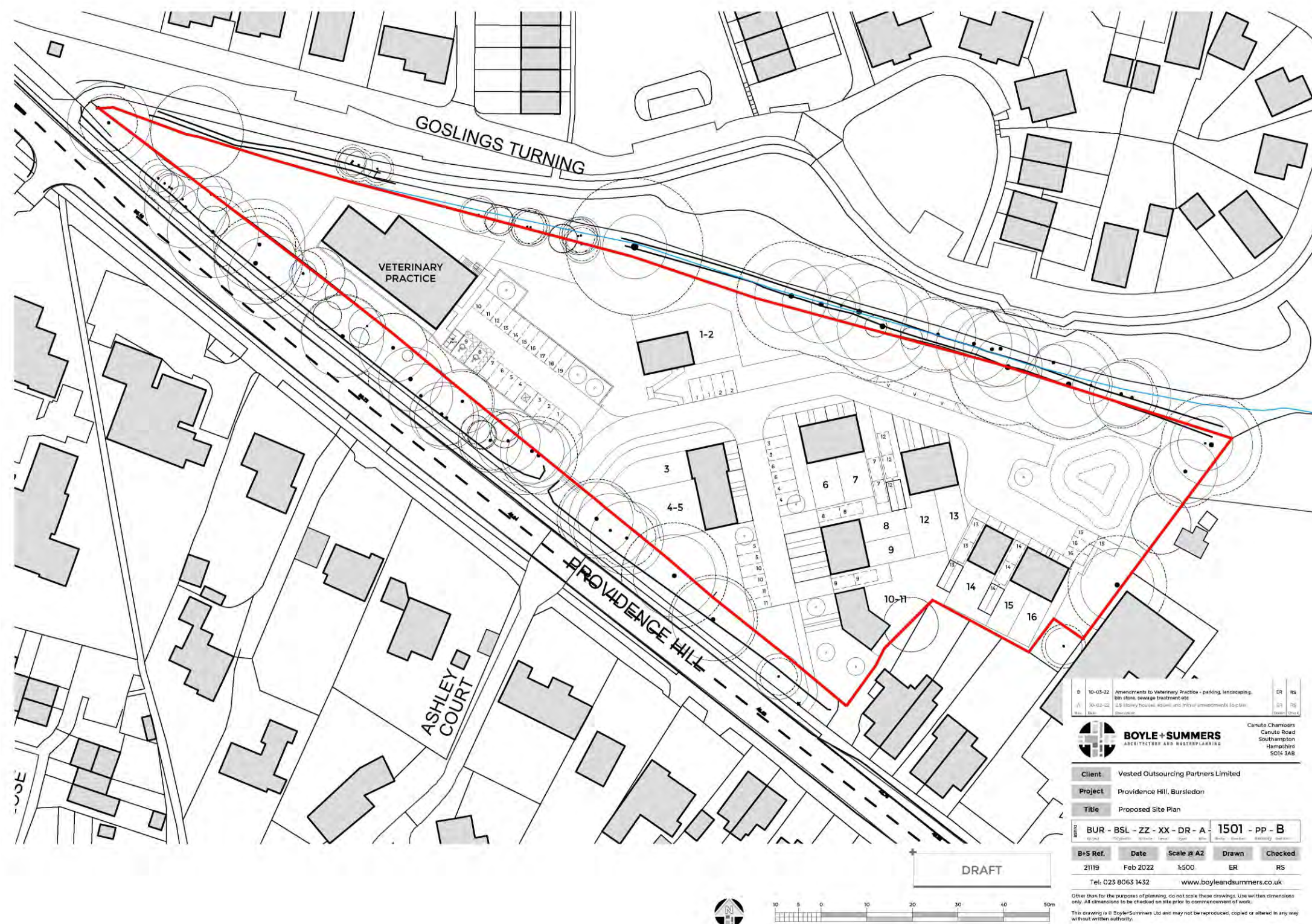
Site Code: PHB22
Drawn By: DK
Approved By: RK
Date: 19/05/22

Figure 4:
Development Proposals



Site Outline

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1:1000@A3



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PLATES





1: VIEW TOWARDS BURLEDON WINDMILL FROM THE WEST END OF THE NORTH BOUNDARY



2: VIEW TOWARDS BURLEDON WINDMILL FROM THE APPROXIMATE CENTRE OF THE SITE



3: VIEW TOWARDS BURSLEDON WINDMILL FROM THE SOUTHEAST PART OF THE SITE

Appendix 1:

Gazetteer of Historic Environment Information



Appendix 1: Providence Hill, Bursledon Historic Environment Data

Hampshire Archaeology records

HER ID	Archaeology	Type	Description	Easting	Northing	Period	Distance from Site Boundary (m)	Direction
25952	Find of Mesolithic pick	Findspot	A mesolithic pick was reportedly found in 1898 at bursledon. now in geological museum.	448500	110000	Mesolithic	586	South
25956	Find of iron bracelet	Findspot	A 'bracelet' of unknown date was unearthed in the garden of upton lodge in 1940. Measuring c.10cm in diameter with a greatest width of 1cm, the ends overlap but don't join, and opposite the ends a central boss has been beaten up out of the metal. Examined at british museum but no parallel could be suggested.	448900	110500	Undated	499	East
25971	Burnt Mound	Burnt Mound	Two areas of densely packed burnt flints, measuring 1m x 1.5m with a depth of 0.25m. Possibly bronze age boiling mounds.	448700	110660	Bronze Age	286	East
25972	Possible Iron Age pit	Findspot	A number of green-glazed bricks found together with a small pit-like feature containing iron age worked flints. (1972) It is unclear whether the bricks were recovered from the material contained by the pit-like feature , or whether they were simply found nearby.	448700	110590	Medieval	285	East
25975	Mesolithic Flints	Findspot	Mesolithic flint cores, blades and flakes observed during topsoil removal for the construction of the m27	448800	110620	Mesolithic	383	East
25976	Finds of Bronze Age flints	Findspot	A scatter of Bronze Age waste flakes, together with burnt flint, observed during top- soil stripping.	448800	110650	Bronze Age	385	East
25978	Mesolithic Flints	Findspot	Mesolithic flint cores, scraper and waste flakes observed during topsoil stripping in an area su4852,1102 to 4872,1064.	448620	110830	Mesolithic	289	Northeast
25979	Iron Age Pottery	Findspot	An abraded sherd of iron age fabric was observed during topsoil removal.	448680	110690	Iron Age	272	East
35455	Free Hills (Hoe Moor House)	Formal Garden	Gardens surrounding Free Hills (house) shown on 1870 Ordnance Survey map.	449004	110928	Post Medieval	661	Northeast
50106	Bank and ditch boundary	Boundary Ditch	A bank and ditch boundary was observed during the Historic Rural Settlement survey.	448690	109840	Medieval	796	Southeast
50108	Earthworks	Earthwork	Unspecified earthworks recorded at this location during the Historic Rural Settlement survey.	448720	109780	Medieval	863	Southeast
50110	Earthworks	Earthwork	Unspecified earthworks recorded at this location during the Historic Rural Settlement survey	448770	109800	Medieval	866	Southeast
52326	Ploverfield	Landscape Park	Post 1810 park.	448485	109883	Post Medieval	696	South
54318	Possible Prehistoric ditch off Church Lane	Ditch	An archaeological evaluation was carried out by Southampton City Council Archaeology Unit which revealed a possible Prehistoric ditch at the east end of the site.	448757	109807	Unknown	854	Southeast
57408	Worked flints and pottery	Findspot	A scatter of Neolithic and Mesolithic blades, Bronze Age scrapers, cores and an early barbed and tanged arrowhead and seven sherds of unstratified pottery dating to the early Iron Age were recovered during a watching brief. This is a significant indicator of prehistoric activity in the area.	449180	110439	Prehistoric	785	East
64570	Field Boundary	Field Boundary	A field boundary is located at this site (Aerial Photograph interpretation by South East RCZAS).	449201	110389	Medieval	819	East
64655	WWII air raid shelter	Air Raid Shelter	A WWII air raid shelter is visible on (Aerial Photograph interpretation by South East RCZAS)	448266	109707	Modern	860	South
64674	WWII military site	Nissen Hut	A WWII military site is visible on aerial photographs at this location and c.175m to the northeast and c.100m to the southeast and includes nissen huts and gun emplacements. (interpretation by South East RCZAS).	449096	110350	Modern	733	East
65965	Archaeological work at Bridge Road, Busledon	Pit	Palaeoenvironmental assessment, Auger Survey, Geophysical Survey and evaluation trenching revealed a number of Medieval to Modern features and a number of undated pits and ditches and a prehistoric peat deposit.	449088	110167	Prehistoric - Post Medieval	812	Southeast
69242	Land at Orchard lodge	Ditch	An archaeological field evaluation was commissioned prior to the development of 29 house and associated infrastructure on land at Orchard Lodge, Windmill Lane. The evaluation was carried out by TVAS and comprised of 24 trenches. Though most of the site was revealed to have stored dumped material, a small area to the east of the site was undisturbed and a single, likely post-medieval feature was identified. The site is considered to have no archaeological potential.	448340	110700	Post Medieval	50	North
69243	Land at Providence Hill, Bursledon, Eastleigh	Pit	An archaeological field evaluation was carried out by TVAS on Land at Providence Hill prior to housing development. A total of 41 trenches were excavated, revealing a low volume of archaeological features, including post medieval ditches/ gullies and a pit of possible Roman provenance. A field boundary on approximately the same line is evident on the mid-19th century tithe map, and is likely to correspond with the feature on the ground. It is also considered that this is a more likely date for the feature	448530	110500	Post Medieval	165	Southeast

HER ID	Site Number	Site Name	Grade	Description	Easting	Northing	Distance from Site Boundary (m)	Direction
1418 - 1425	139	Bursledon Windmill	Unlisted	1741. Built on the site of a post-mill, this is an example of an early tower mill, a comparatively rare structure within a county rich in watermills. Of 5 storeys, the main structure is a circular tapering brick tower. The interior contains a full set of timber machinery virtually unaltered and of national importance. The external features (cap, sails, chain gear and timber gallery) have gone since the termination of use in 1907. Restoration scheme in progress 1979. Starred for its early date, and rare machinery. In 1805 Bursledon Mill was recorded as having 'wire machines and dressing mills' referring to the sieves etc. used to grade the flour.	448271	110826	152	North
1429 - 1432			Grade II*					
8508	5681	The Old Rectory	Grade II	1851. Two storeys; main block with slightly lower wing to the west, irregular facades in the Georgian idiom. North front has a central Tuscan porch flanking walls ending in pilasters and then detached columns, all on 3 steps; set back wing of 3 windows. East front of 3.1 windows, featuring a 2 storeyed hexagonal bay; south front has a tall arched staircase window and a plain door. Hipped slate roofing, with wide eaves. Massive and elaborately detailed chimney stacks (one now missing). Walling in yellow brickwork. Flemish bond with store dressings; projecting quoins, cills, plinth band, flush surrounds to ground floor triple windows. Sashes in reveals.	448213	109748	825	South
13584	5679	Redcroft Farmhouse	Grade II	1647 and later. Two storeys. 1/3 windows. Wood framed structure, part exposed, bricknogged. Walling part painted also, as well as tile hung. Red tile roof, with gables. Porch; open wood frame on brick wall. Casements. Fire sign. Considerable restoration.	448544	110319	303	Southeast
14161	14993	Granary at Bursledon	Unlisted	Granary in Conservation Area. [note: relocated granary from Hiltingbury Farmhouse, Chandlers Ford. Joint project, with the Hampshire Buildings	448304	110808	144	North
14520			Grade II					
16538	140	Barn at Bursledon	Unlisted	Unlisted barn in Conservation Area. relocated barn from Chineham, Basingstoke and Deane now used as an office, shop and toilets. Joint project with the Hampshire Buildings Preservation Trust.	448301	110831	165	North
16539								
31710	5680	The Thatched Cottage	Grade II	Late C18 small single storeyed romantic cottage. Thatched roof. Rendering walling and tarred plinth. Casements, one round headed.	448309	110238	327	South
37077	5666	Dodwell Cottage	Grade II	1716. Two storeys and attic, 2 windows. Red tile roof. Brick walling in Flemish bond (red stretchers, blue headers); first floor band, cambered red arches to ground floor openings, plinth. Sashes in exposed frames. Modern door. Attic window in south gable. North single storeyed outshot.	448688	111280	709	Northeast
38545	65940	Hoe Moor House	Grade II	House, c1830s. Buff-coloured brick with stone dressings. Slate hipped and gabled roof. Axial stacks with groups of diagonally-set and polygonal shafts. Asymmetrical plan with entrance on the north front and garden front to south. Tudor style. 2 storeys. Asymmetrical 3-bay north entrance front with gables left and right, the right projecting, the gables with stone coping, kneelers and moulded strings; 2 and 3-light moulded mullion windows with hoodmoulds and small-pane casements on first floor; at centre firstfloor a gabled oriel with moulded corbelling and 3-light window with 3-centred arch lights, below is a 3-bay brick porch with Tudor arches. 2-bay left-hand return and 3-bay rear garden front with similar gabled oriels with moulded corbelling, 3-light windows with 3-centred arch lights and loops in the gables; ground floor bay windows with moulded cornices, those on south elevation canted.	449017	110961	688	Northeast
45817	13739	The Mausoleum	Unlisted	Unlisted in a Conservation Area. Proposed works continued:- the removal of ivy growth and the replacement of doors and windows to make the building secure. Conditions:- 1) agreement on a programme of investigation and urgent works. R and D sub-committee 14-Dec-1992	448619	109733	874	South
45818								

Conservation Areas

HER ID	Area Name	District	Distance from Site Boundary (m)	Direction
126	Old Bursledon	Eastleigh	419	Southeast
129	Bursledon Windmill	Eastleigh	0	North

Southampton Historic Environment Data

HER ID	Name	Description	Associated Monuments	Period	Easting	Northing	Distance from Site Boundary (m)	Direction
MSH427	Netley Common	Possible site of Bronze Age Barrow	SOU 483	Bronze Age	47540	11520	1035	Northwest
MSH326	Netley Common Area	Barrow Cemetery: In 1971, a section was recorded across the Roman road on Netley Common, and an undated but apparently pre-Roman ditch was found. It is suggested that the ditch could be the ring ditch of a barrow, although noting that the other barrows recorded in the area did not apparently have ring ditches.	SOU 483, SOU 1288	Bronze Age	47830	11850	878	Northwest
ESH1346	Field Survey	Field Survey along the proposed M27 route between Chilworth and Windhover in 1974 and 1975.		Modern	46880	15307	379	Northeast
ESH1395	Field Survey	In 1975, the barrows were recorded during a field survey as part of the evaluation of the route of the proposed M27 link between Chilworth and Windhover. This work included a contour survey of the surviving Netley Common barrow.	MSH326, MSH427	Modern	47637	11637	935	Northwest
ESH483	Watching Brief - Kanes Hill	Several features were found; all of these were undated, and some were interpreted as natural stream channels. No certain evidence was found on the site of a barrow, or of human activity predating the 20th century.	MSH1877, MSH326, MSH427, SOU 483	Modern	47448	11505	967	Northwest
MSH1877	Kane's Hill, Netley Common - All Below-Ground Evidence	Various undated features were found during a watching brief on groundworks for new housing on land adjacent to Kanes Hill, Netley Common in 1992/1993 (SOU 483). Five of these features were thought to be the result of human activity, including a possible posthole, a pit and two linear features. Other features were interpreted as natural stream channels, although this cannot be certain. The only pre-modern finds recovered from the site were a few burnt flints. No certain evidence was found of human activity prior to the 20th century, including the barrow thought to lie on the site.	MSH427, SOU 483	Modern	47448	11505	967	Northwest
MSH5501	Netley Common	Netley Common is an area of common land on the eastern outskirts of Southampton, extending beyond the city boundary. It was more extensive prior to enclosure in the 19th century. Part of the common was used as a military camp during the French Revolution (1803–1815), and later during the Second World War during the preparations for D-Day. Evidence in the form of concrete foundations and brick-lined holes still survives on the open ground of the Common.		Post Medieval	47448	11505	838	Northwest
ESH1450 MSH1060	Watching Brief - Kanes Hill Caravan Park	No archaeologically significant features, deposits or finds, with the possible exception of unstratified burnt flints, were observed.	SOU 1208	Prehistoric	47661	11631	966	Northwest
DSH633	Netley Common	No Data		No Data			891	Northwest
DSH634	Rest of Southampton - Area of archaeological importance	No Data		No Data			997	Northwest

Hampshire HER: Additonal Records

MonumentID	SiteRecord	SiteName	SiteSummary
69715	Event	Orchard Lodge, Windmill Lane	Three trenches opened prior to development, no archaeology was found.
69822	Monument	Bank And Ditch	A bank and ditch possibly indicating a medieval manorial boundary.
70251	Event	Land North of Cranbury Gardens	Archaeological evaluation undertaken prior to development.
70724	Findspot	White Rail Gravel Pit	Handaxe found in former gravel pit.
72231	Findspot	Burnt flint	Burnt flints found construction work.
72232	Findspot	Burnt flint	Scatter of burnt flint recorded during construction work.
72233	Findspot	Burnt flint	Burnt flint recorded during construction work.



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